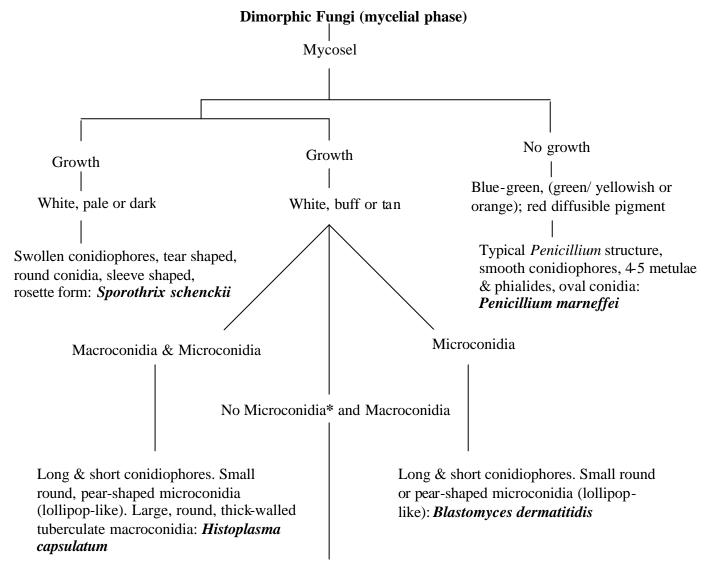
## **Medical Mycology (Flow Chart)**

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Septate hyphae, intercalary and terminal chlamydospores \* Microconidia (rare) along hyphae may be seen:

Paracoccidioides brasiliensis

**NOTE:** Dimorphic fungi are converted to species specific phase when incubated in appropriate medium and incubated at 37°C (or higher temperature) producing small oval budding yeast with narrow attachment for *Histoplasma capsulatum*, large thick walled budding yeast with broad base for *Blastomyces dermatitidis*, round or variable yeast and cigar shaped bodies for *Sporothrix schenckii*, yeast-like structure, bisected cells, arthroconidia for *Penicillium marneffei*, large thick-walled multiple buddings, narrow connection like marine wheel for *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* and spherule production in converse medium incubated at 45°C corresponds to *Coccidioides immitis*