

Toronto General Hospital ANTIBIOGRAM
Intensive Care Units
January 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022

All Specimen Isolates – % Susceptible

	#	%	Antibiotics																				
			Ampicillin	Amoxicillin-Clavulanic acid	Penicillin	Piperacillin-Tazobactam	Meropenem	Ertapenem	Cloxacillin	Cefazolin	Ceftriaxone	Ceftriaxone (meningitis)	Ceftriaxone (non-meningitis)	Ceftazidime	Clindamycin	Erythromycin	Doxycycline	Ciprofloxacin	Moxifloxacin	Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole	Gentamicin	Tobramycin	Amikacin

≥80% Susceptible ■
 70-79% Susceptible ■
 ≤69% Susceptible ■

ALL BACTERIA	330	—	8	19	41	55	42	14	23										37							
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ALL GRAM-NEGATIVE BACTERIA	162	100	2	23	52	96	68	10	28			53			64	40	80	81	90							
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	47	29			85	86						89			62				69	95	77					
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	41	25	0	39	46	100	100	7	51			51			46	29	78	62	90							
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	27	17	0	54	63	100	100	31	62			62			56	46	72	54	100							
<i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i>	26	16														68	88									
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	17	10	0	0	0	100	88	0	0			0			94	82	100	100	94							
<i>Serratia marcescens</i>	5	3	0	0	0	100	100	0	0			0			80	100	100	100	100							
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> ^{^^}	18	11	61																							
<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	7	4	0	57	57	100	100	25	57			57			86	71	100	100	100							
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	26	16	0	0	0	100	100	0	0			0			96	96	100	100	100							
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	54	33	32	94	98	100	100	24	98			98			81	83	92	88	94							
<i>Citrobacter koseri</i>	19	12	0	0	0	100	100	0	0			0			100	100	100	100	100							
<i>Acinetobacter species</i>	5	3			80	100	0		60			100			80	80	100	100	100							
<i>Citrobacter freundii complex</i>	5	3	0	0	0	100	100	0	0			0			75	100	100	100	100							

ALL GRAM-POSITIVE BACTERIA	168	100	14	14	2	30	18	18	16	18	18			30	21			34								89		
Coagulase-negative staphylococci	72	43				14	14	14	14	14				48	33	95		48								100	100	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , all isolates	23	14				74	74	74	74	74				64	50	87		96								100	100	
- methicillin-susceptible	17	10				100	100	100	100	100				69	62	94		100								100	100	
- methicillin-resistant (MRSA)	6	4				0	0	0	0	0				50	17	67		83								100	100	
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	18	11	94	94	94																					100		
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i> , all isolates	50	30	6	6	6																					68		
- vancomycin-susceptible	34	20	9	9	9																					100		
- vancomycin-resistant (VRE)	16	10	0	0	0																					0	100	100
<i>Streptococcus anginosus group</i> [°]	2	1			100							100														100		
Viridans group streptococci [*]	2	1			50							100														100		

General Notes:

- Statistical validity of estimates of percent susceptibility for organisms for which there are fewer than 30 isolates reported is limited. Please take this into consideration when interpreting the reported results.
- Some organisms for which there were only very small numbers have been excluded from this report; however the total number of "ALL BACTERIA", "ALL GRAM-NEGATIVE BACTERIA", and "ALL GRAM-POSITIVE BACTERIA" listed includes these organisms.
- Reported susceptibilities for "ALL BACTERIA", "ALL GRAM-NEGATIVE BACTERIA", and "ALL GRAM-POSITIVE BACTERIA" reflect estimates only based on the weighted average of susceptibilities for all organisms included on this report as well as those that have been excluded, with assumptions made for those drugs for which susceptibilities were not tested.
- Susceptibility to doxycycline was predicted based on tetracycline susceptibility testing results.
- ICUs include MSICU, CCU, CVICU.

Organism-Specific Notes:

- ^{^^} *H. influenzae* and *H. parainfluenzae*: Susceptibility to ampicillin was determined using beta-lactamase testing. Beta-lactamase-positive isolates are resistant to ampicillin but are generally susceptible to amoxicillin-clavulanic acid and cefuroxime.
- [°] Viridans group streptococci: Please note that only a small proportion of these isolates were tested for susceptibilities. Please take this into consideration when interpreting the reported results.
- [†] *S. maltophilia*: Susceptibility to moxifloxacin was predicted based on levofloxacin susceptibility testing results.
- ^{**} *S. anginosus group*: Please note that only a small proportion of these isolates were tested for susceptibilities. Please take this into consideration when interpreting the reported results.

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Respiratory Isolates – % Susceptible

≥80% Susceptible ■ 70-79% Susceptible ■ ≤69% Susceptible ■	#	%	Ampicillin	Amoxicillin-Clavulanic acid	Penicillin	Penicillin IV (meningitis)	Penicillin IV (non-meningitis)	Piperacillin-Tazobactam	Meropenem	Ertapenem	Cloxacillin	Cefazolin	Ceftriaxone	Ceftriaxone (meningitis)	Ceftriaxone (non-meningitis)	Cefazidime	Clindamycin	Erythromycin	Doxycycline	Ciprofloxacin	Moxifloxacin	Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole	Gentamicin	Tobramycin	Amikacin	Vancomycin	Linezolid
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ALL BACTERIA	393	—	4	12				66	83	49		26	46									69					
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ALL GRAM-NEGATIVE BACTERIA	255	100	7	18				57	88	35			26			53				67		53	85	82	85		
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	85	33						80	80							81				77			76	90	81		
<i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> [†]	29	11																			93	93					
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	22	9	0	64				64	100	67			68			68				68		77	91	33	100		
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> ^{^^}	21	8	76																								
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	20	8	0	0				0	100	95			0			0				90		90	100	100	100		
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	16	6	0	25				38	100	100			44			44				44		50	94	75	75		
<i>Serratia marcescens</i>	12	5	0	0				0	100	100			0			0				100		100	100	92	100		
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	12	5	0	0				0	100	100			0			0				100		100	100	100	100		
<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	8	3	0	88				88	100	100			88			88				100		100	100	100	100		
<i>Acinetobacter species</i>	5	2						60	100	0			60			100				80		80	100	100	100		
<i>Citrobacter koseri</i>	5	2	0	0				0	100	100			0			0				100		100	100	100	100		

ALL GRAM-POSITIVE BACTERIA	138	100		7				82	75	75	75	75	78			81	69					98					
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , all isolates	127	92						82	82	82	82	82				82	69	95				100				100	100
- methicillin-susceptible	107	78						97	97	97	97	97				83	76	97				100				100	100
- methicillin-resistant (MRSA)	20	14						0	0	0	0	0				74	32	84				100				100	100
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	10	7						100	100					50	100	90	80			100						100	100
<i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i>	1	1						0	0	0	0	0				0	0	100				100				100	100
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	1	1	0	0				0																		100	100

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